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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/816,694	04/01/2004	Sami Ronkainen	037145-1201	9712
30542	7590	04/03/2007	EXAMINER	
FOLEY & LARDNER LLP P.O. BOX 80278 SAN DIEGO, CA 92138-0278			PARK, ILWOO	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			2182	
SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD OF RESPONSE	MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE		
3 MONTHS	04/03/2007	PAPER		

**Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.**

If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire 6 MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>	
	10/816,694	RONKAINEN ET AL.	
	<b>Examiner</b>	<b>Art Unit</b>	
	Ilwoo Park	2182	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 01 April 2004.  
 2a) This action is FINAL.                    2b) This action is non-final.  
 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

4) Claim(s) 1-22 is/are pending in the application.  
 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.  
 5) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.  
 6) Claim(s) 1-22 is/are rejected.  
 7) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.  
 8) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.  
 10) The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.  
 Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
 Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).  
 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119**

12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  
 a) All    b) Some \* c) None of:  
 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.  
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

**Attachment(s)**

1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  
 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)  
 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)  
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date 10/5/05.

4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)  
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date. \_\_\_\_\_.  
 5) Notice of Informal Patent Application  
 6) Other: \_\_\_\_\_.

## DETAILED ACTION

1. Claims 1-22 are presented for examination.

### *Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 101*

2. 35 U.S.C. 101 reads as follows:

Whoever invents or discovers any new and useful process, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter, or any new and useful improvement thereof, may obtain a patent therefor, subject to the conditions and requirements of this title.

3. Claims 6-8 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 101 because the claimed invention is directed to non-statutory subject matter such as a computer program product.

### *Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102*

4. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

5. Claims 1-17 and 19-22 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Shah et al. [US 2006/0031768 A1].

As for claim 1, Shah et al teach a method for managing devices using a virtual device domain ["configuration diagram" in paragraph 0011], the method comprising:  
establishing a virtual device [e.g., "product icon", "program icon", "device icon" in paragraphs 0017, 0019] for each physical device of one or more devices associated with a user; and

synchronizing [“associating icons with other icons” in paragraphs 0181, 0182,

0411] the virtual device with one or more other virtual devices.

6. As for claim 2, Shah et al teach synchronizing the virtual device with external databases [paragraph 0556].

7. As for claim 3, Shah et al teach creating the virtual device in a virtual device domain and updating settings in the virtual device [figs. 6-8].

8. As for claim 4, Shah et al teach the settings comprise configuration and personal settings, synchronizing the virtual device with one or more other virtual devices, is based on a domain configuration [paragraph 0546].

9. As for claims 5 and 10, Shah et al teach synchronizing the virtual device with one or more other virtual devices is based on a domain configuration [paragraph 0411].

10. As for claims 6-8, Shah et al also teach a computer program product for performing the method discussed above.

11. As for claim 9, Shah et al teach a system for managing devices using a virtual domain [“configuration diagram” in paragraph 0011], the system comprising:

a number of physical devices associated with a user; and

a virtual device domain including virtual devices for each of the number of physical devices, wherein the virtual devices include device capability information [paragraphs 0155, 0156, 0394] for corresponding physical devices, and wherein the number of physical devices are synchronized [“program is to be stored and/or executed on the device corresponding to the device icon” in paragraph 0019] by the corresponding virtual devices establishing a virtual device.

12. As for claim 11, Shah et al teach the virtual device is located in the network [paragraph 0015].
13. As for claim 12, Shah et al teach the virtual device domain is in a personal computer [fig. 1].
14. As for claim 13, Shah et al teach the virtual devices can be administered by the user over a network [paragraph 0135].
15. As for claim 14, Shah et al teach the network is the internet [paragraph 0165].
16. As for claim 15, Shah et al teach the physical devices communicate data to the virtual devices to provide a backup of the data [paragraphs 0411, 0422].
17. As for claim 16, Shah et al teach the virtual device domain resides in a server associated with a communication provider [paragraph 0026].
18. As for claim 17, Shah et al teach the virtual device domain comprises domain configuration including transcoding rules [paragraph 0227].
19. As for claim 19, Shah et al teach the virtual devices have relationships between each other defined by a configuration and used in administering and managing the virtual device domain, and the administering and managing the virtual device domain is done using an application that provides a visual presentation of virtual devices and the relationships [paragraph 0012].
20. As for claim 20, Shah et al teach a business method for providing a virtual device domain ["configuration diagram" in paragraph 0008] including virtual devices corresponding to physical devices [e.g., paragraph 0019] associated with a user, the business method comprising:

associating [e.g., paragraph 0154] a communication service with a plurality of devices; and

managing [paragraph 0135] the plurality of physical devices using virtual devices in a virtual device domain, wherein managing the plurality of physical devices includes synchronizing [paragraphs 0181, 0182, 0411] the virtual devices.

21. As for claim 21, Shah et al teach tracking services and configurations of the virtual device domain for billing purposes [paragraphs 0023, 0528].
22. As for claim 22, Shah et al teach synchronizing the virtual devices according to a payment plan configuration [paragraph 0030].

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject-matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

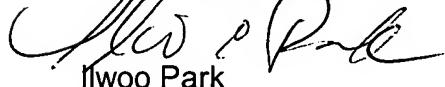
23. Claim 18 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Shah et al. [US 2006/0031768 A1] in view of well known in the art.

As for claim 18, even though Shah et al disclose a plurality of specifications [paragraph 0010] for the synchronization, Shah et al do not disclose the plurality of specifications including SyncML specification. However, data communication utilizing SyncML specification is well known in the art. At the time the invention was made, it would have been obvious to one or ordinary skill in the art to include SyncML

specification in the plurality of specifications of Shah et al in order to increase adaptability of the data communication of Shah et al.

***Conclusion***

24. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Ilwoo Park whose telephone number is (571) 272-4155. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday through Friday from 9:00 AM to 5:30 PM. If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Kim Huynh can be reached on (571) 272-4147. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is (571) 273-8300. Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

ILWOO PARK  
PRIMARY EXAMINER  
  
Ilwoo Park

March 22, 2007